

## THE CAMBRIDGE DECLARATION

### *5 Theses on the 5 Solas of the Reformation, affirmations and denials*

*Evangelical churches today are increasingly dominated by the spirit of this age rather than by the Spirit of Christ. As evangelicals, we call ourselves to repent of this sin and to recover the historic Christian faith ... because of our love of Christ, his gospel and his church, we endeavor to assert anew our commitment to the central truths of the Reformation and of historic evangelicalism. These truths we affirm not because of their role in our traditions, but because we believe that they are central to the Bible.*

Thesis One | **SOLA SCRIPTURA (SCRIPTURE ALONE)** [2 Tim. 3:14-4:2; Isa. 8:20; Ps. 19, 119; 2 Pet. 1:3, 20-21, etc.]

- ❖ *We reaffirm* the inerrant Scripture to be the sole source of written divine revelation, which alone can bind the conscience. The Bible alone teaches all that is necessary for our salvation from sin and is the standard by which all Christian behavior must be measured.
- ❖ *We deny* that any creed, council or individual may bind a Christian's conscience, that the Holy Spirit speaks independently of or contrary to what is set forth in the Bible, or that personal spiritual experience can ever be a vehicle of revelation.

Thesis Two | **SOLO CHRISTO (CHRIST ALONE)** [John 14:6; Acts 4:12; Colossians 1:13-2:17; Hebrews 1-13, etc.]

- ❖ *We reaffirm* that our salvation is accomplished by the mediatorial work of the historical Christ alone. His sinless life and substitutionary atonement alone are sufficient for our justification and reconciliation to the Father.
- ❖ *We deny* that the gospel is preached if Christ's substitutionary work is not declared and faith in Christ and his work is not solicited.

Thesis Three | **SOLA GRATIA (BY GRACE ALONE)** [Ephesians 2:1-10; Titus 3:3-7; 2 Timothy 1:9; Romans 11:6]

- ❖ *We reaffirm* that in salvation we are rescued from God's wrath by his grace alone. It is the supernatural work of the Holy Spirit that brings us to Christ by releasing us from our bondage to sin and raising us from spiritual death to spiritual life.
- ❖ *We deny* that salvation is in any sense a human work. Human methods, techniques or strategies by themselves cannot accomplish this transformation. Faith is not produced by our unregenerated human nature.

These Four | **SOLA FIDE (THROUGH FAITH ALONE)** [Romans 4-5; Luke 18:9-14; 2 Corinthians 5:21; etc.]

- ❖ *We reaffirm* that justification is by grace alone through faith alone because of Christ alone. In justification Christ's righteousness is imputed to us as the only possible satisfaction of God's perfect justice.
- ❖ *We deny* that justification rests on any merit to be found in us, or upon the grounds of an infusion of Christ's righteousness in us, or that an institution claiming to be a church that denies or condemns sola fide can be recognized as a legitimate church.

These Five | **SOLI DEO GLORIA (FOR THE GLORY OF GOD ALONE)** [Isaiah 43:7; Romans 11:36; Ephesians 1:3-14]

- ❖ *We reaffirm* that because salvation is of God and has been accomplished by God, it is for God's glory and that we must glorify him always. We must live our entire lives before the face of God, under the authority of God and for his glory alone.
- ❖ *We deny* that we can properly glorify God if our worship is confused with entertainment, if we neglect either Law or Gospel in our preaching, or if self-improvement, self-esteem or self-fulfillment are allowed to become alternatives to the gospel.

**SOURCE:** ALLIANCE OF CONFESSING EVANGELICALS, 1996 | see [www.alliancenet.org](http://www.alliancenet.org) for the full statement